

Appendix 1 List of conventions, policies, strategies and legislation making up the policy framework for sustainable development

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
ENVIRONMENT				
Water & sanitation (incl reform, availability & quality)	JPOI: Halving the proportion of people without access to safe drinking water and sanitation by 2015	RAMSAR Convention on Wetlands of International Importance	<p>SADC Water Sector Strategy</p> <p>SADC Revised Protocol on Shared Watercourses</p> <p>Several bi- & multi-lateral commissions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Botswana/South Africa Joint Permanent Technical Water Committee; • Lesotho Highlands Water Commission (Lesotho, South Africa); • Limpopo Basin Permanent Technical Committee (Botswana, Mozambique, South Africa and Zimbabwe); • Mozambique/South Africa Joint Water Commission; • Orange/Senqu River Basin Commission (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and South Africa); • Permanent Water Commission (Namibia, South Africa); • Swaziland/South Africa Joint Water Commission; and • Swaziland/Mozambique/South Africa Tripartite Permanent Technical Committee. <p>NEPAD Environment Action Plan</p> <p>Incomaputo Agreement for Co-Operation on the Protection and Sustainable Utilisation of the Water Resources of the Incomati and Maputo Watercourses</p>	<p>National Water Resources Strategy (2004)</p> <p>National Water Policy for South Africa (1997)</p> <p>National Water Act 36 of 1998</p> <p>National Water Services Act 108 of 1997</p> <p>National Sanitation Policy (1996)</p> <p>Water Conservation and Demand Management National Strategy (1999)</p> <p>Draft Position Paper for Water Allocation Reform in South Africa, January 2005</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
Energy (supply & security)	JPOI: Establish and promote programmes, partnerships and initiatives to support Africa's efforts to implement NEPAD objectives on energy, which seek to secure access for at least 35% of the African population within 20 years, especially in rural areas		NEPAD Environment Action Plan	White Paper on Energy Policy (1998) Energy Efficiency Strategy (2005) Renewable Energy Policy (2004) Integrated Clean Household Energy Strategy (2003) Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act 28 of 2002
Climate change (adaptation & mitigation)		United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and Kyoto Protocol	NEPAD Environment Action Plan	Climate Change Response Strategy (2004) National Disaster Management Framework Disaster Management Act 57 of 2002 National Environmental Management: Air Quality Act 39 of 2004 Energy Efficiency Strategy Renewable Energy Strategy (2004) Cleaner Production Strategy (2005) Integrated Clean Household Energy Strategy (2003) Implementation Strategy for the Control of Exhaust Emissions from Road-going Vehicles in South Africa National Action Programme to Combat Land Degradation and Rural Poverty (2004)
Biodiversity Protection and Sustainable Use	JPOI: Protecting and managing the natural resource base of economic and social development is one of three overarching objectives of sustainable development. MDG: Ensure environmental sustainability	United Nations Convention of Biological Diversity United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Life and Fauna	Regional Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan Southern African Developing Countries Protocol on Wildlife Conservation and Law Enforcement in the Southern African Development Community	National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (2004) National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998 National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act 10 of 2004 National Environmental Management: Protected

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programmes and reverse the loss of environmental resources Halve by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation Have achieved by 2020 a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers 	<p>Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels</p> <p>Agreement on the Conservation of African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds</p> <p>RAMSAR Convention on Wetlands of International Importance</p> <p>Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage or the 'World Heritage Convention'</p> <p>Bonn Guidelines on Access to Genetic Resources and Fair and Equitable Sharing of the Benefits Arising out of their Utilization</p> <p>Addis Ababa Principles and Guidelines</p>		<p>Areas Act 57 of 2003</p> <p>National Parks Act 56 of 1926</p> <p>National Forest Act 84 of 1998</p> <p>Sustainable Forest Development in South Africa - White Paper. March 1996</p> <p>South Africa's National Forestry Action Plan. September 1997</p> <p>Environment Conservation Act ?? of 1989</p> <p>Conservation of Agricultural Resources Act 43 of 1983</p> <p>National Heritage Resources Act 25 of 1999</p>
Waste Management		<p>Convention on Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade or the 'Rotterdam Convention'</p> <p>Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants</p> <p>Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal</p>		<p>National Waste Management Strategy</p> <p>Environment Conservation Act ?? of 1989</p> <p>Integrated Pollution Control and Waste Management Policy (1997)</p> <p>National Water Act 36 of 1998</p> <p>Minimum Requirements for Waste Disposal</p> <p>National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998</p> <p>Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act 28 of 2002</p> <p>Polokwane Declaration (2001)</p> <p>Health Care Risk Waste Action Plan</p> <p>White Paper on Integrated Pollution and Waste Management (1998)</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				<p>Integrated Waste Management Bill (under development)</p> <p>Hazardous Substances Act 15 of 1973</p> <p>Policy on the Disposal of Medical Waste</p> <p>Policy on the Disposal of Sanitary Waste</p> <p>Handling Asbestos containing waste</p>
Air Quality and Pollution		<p>Protocol for the Protection of the Ozone Layer or the 'Montreal Protocol'</p>		<p>National Environmental Management: Air Quality Act 39 of 2004</p> <p>Energy Efficiency Strategy</p> <p>Renewable Energy Strategy (2004)</p> <p>Cleaner Production Strategy (2005)</p> <p>Integrated Clean Household Energy Strategy (2003)</p> <p>Implementation Strategy for the Control of Exhaust Emissions from Road-going Vehicles in South Africa</p>
Coastal and marine protection and sustainable use	<p>JPOI: Achieve sustainable fisheries by maintaining or restoring stocks to levels that can produce maximum sustainable yield for depleted stocks on an urgent basis, and where possible, by 2015.</p> <p>JPOI: Develop and facilitate the ecosystem approach, the elimination of destructive fishing practices, and the establishment of marine protected areas consistent with international law and based on sound scientific information, including representative networks by 2012.</p>	<p>Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks</p> <p>Agreement on the Conservation of Albatrosses and Petrels</p> <p>Convention on the Conservation and Management of Fishery Resources in the South East Atlantic Ocean</p> <p>Convention on International Trade</p>	<p>Convention for Co-operation in the Protection and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the East and Central African Region and related Protocol (Abidjan Convention)</p> <p>Convention for the Protection, Management and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the East African Region and related Protocols (Nairobi Convention)</p> <p>Southern African Developing Countries Protocol on Fisheries</p>	<p>White Paper for Sustainable Coastal Development in South Africa (2000)</p> <p>Marine Living Resources Act 18 of 1998</p> <p>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (2004)</p> <p>National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998</p> <p>National Water Act 36 of 1998</p> <p>The Sea-Shore Act, 1935</p> <p>National Ports Act, 2005</p> <p>Marine Traffic Act, 1981</p> <p>South African Transport Services Act 1981, and</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
		<p>in Endangered Species of Wild Life and Fauna</p> <p>Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources</p> <p>MARPOL (prevention of pollution at sea)</p> <p>United Nations Convention of Biological Diversity</p> <p>Bonn Convention (conservation of migratory species, including seabirds)</p> <p>International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships Act, 1986 (Marine Pollution Act - Prevention of Pollution from Ships)</p> <p>Prevention and Combating of Pollution of the Sea by Oil Act, 1981 (Marine Pollution Act - Control and Civil Liability)</p> <p>International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties Act, 1987 (Marine Pollution Act - Intervention)</p> <p>Dumping at Sea Control Act, 1980</p> <p>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and Kyoto Protocol</p>		<p>Merchant Shipping Act, 1951</p> <p>Wreck and Salvage Act, 1996</p> <p>Maritime Zones Act, 1994</p> <p>National Climate Change Response Strategy</p> <p>The Development Facilitation Act, 1995</p>
Minerals and Mining				<p>Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act 28 of 2002</p> <p>National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998</p> <p>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				(2004) National Water Act 36 of 1998 Asbestos Regulations Environment Conservation Act 73 of 1989 Hazardous Substances Act 15 of 1973 Occupational Health and Safety Act 85 of 1993
Soils			NEPAD Environment Action Plan Southern African Regional Commission for the Conservation and Utilization of the Soil	Environment Conservation Act 73 of 1989 Conservation of Agricultural Resources Act 43 of 1983 Fertilizers, Farm Feeds, Agricultural Remedies and Stock Remedies Act, 1947 (Act 36 of 1947) Soil user planning ordinance (Ordinance 15 of 1985) Designated Areas Development Act, 1979 (Act No 87 of 1979) Hazardous Substances Act, 1973
Land Degradation and Desertification		United Nations Framework Convention to Combat Desertification in those countries experiencing serious drought and/or desertification, particularly in Africa United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change Convention on Biological Diversity	Sub- Regional Action Programme to Combat Desertification NEPAD Environment Action Plan Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan (RISDP) Southern African Regional Commission for the Conservation and Utilization of the Soil	National Action Programme Combating Land Degradation to Alleviate Rural Poverty (2004) National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (2004) National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998 National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act 10 of 2004 Conservation of Agricultural Resources Act 43 of

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				1983 Integrated Sustainable Rural Development Strategy (2001) National Disaster Management Framework Disaster Management Act 57 of 2002 Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act 28 of 2002 National Water Act 36 of 1998 National Water Resource Strategy National Forests Act 84 of 1998 National Veld and Forest Fire Act 1998 South African Land Policy (1997) Restitution of Land Rights Act Communal Land Rights Act (2004) Strategic Plan for South African Agriculture (2002) Land use management Bill
Land Reform and Restitution				White Paper on South African Land Policy (1997) Restitution of Land Rights Act 22 of 1994 Extension of Security of Tenure Act 62 of 1997 Land Reform (Labour Tenants) Act 3 of 1996 Communal Land Rights Act (2004) Strategic Plan for South African Agriculture (2002) Land use management Bill Policy for the Integration of Environmental Planning into Land Reform and Land Development Subdivision of Agricultural Land Act, 1970 (Act 70 of 1970) (pending repeal)

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				Provision of Land and Assistance Act, 1993 (Act 126 of 1993)
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT				
Infrastructure development (social and economic development)		Millennium Development Goals Doha Trade Ministerial Declaration Millennium Development Goals	SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan SADC Common Agenda SADC HIV/AIDS Programme of Action Regional HIV/AIDS Fund	Municipal Infrastructures Act (2002) Municipal Infrastructures Grant (2002) Local Economic Development Plans Black Business Supplier Programme
Human Resource Development (education and training)	JPIO: By 2015, children everywhere, girls and boys alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling and that girls and boys will have equal access to all levels of education relevant to national needs. MDG: Achieve universal primary education <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling 	Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development (1995)	SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan SADC Common Agenda SADC Intra-Regional Skills Development Programme	Skills Development Plan Career Progression Plan Mentorship Plan Internship and Bursary Plan Employment Equity Plan Broad Based Black Economic Empowerment Bill Black Economic Empowerment Strategy
Foreign direct and domestic investment promotion and acceleration		International Monetary Fund Policy	SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan SADC Common Agenda	Export Credit and Foreign Investment Re-Insurance Act No 78 of 24 Industrial Development Act No 22 Financial Institution (Investment Funds) Act No 39 of 1984 Banks Amendment Act 19 of 2003 Insurance Amendment Act No 17 of 2003

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				Income Tax Act No 21 of 1994 Revenue Laws Amendment Act 74 of 2002 Corporate Laws Amendment Act No 39 of 2002 Taxation Laws Amendment Act No 30 of 2000 Black Business Supplier Programme
Trade promotion, equity and market access	<p>MDG: Develop a global partnership for development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop further an open, rule-based, predictable, non-discriminatory trading and financial system (includes a commitment to good governance, development, and poverty reduction both nationally and internationally) Address the special needs of the Least Developed Countries (including tariff- and quota-free access for Least Developed Countries exports). 	<p>World Economic Forum's annual Global Competitiveness Index</p> <p>International Monetary Fund</p> <p>Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade</p> <p>The EU Post-Lomé Contonou Agreement</p> <p>Multilateral Environmental Agreements</p> <p>Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (Agreement on TRIPS)</p>	<p>SADC Common Agenda</p> <p>Trade, Development and Co-operation Agreement (TDCA)</p> <p>SADC Protocol on Trade (1996)</p> <p>Monitoring Mechanism Economic Partnership Agreement</p> <p>Abuja Treaty</p> <p>Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p>	<p>South African Custom's Union</p> <p>Procurement progression Plan</p> <p>Marketing Act</p> <p>Export Credit and Foreign Investment Re-Insurance Act No 78 of 24</p> <p>Maintenance and Promotion of Competition Act No 96 of 1979</p> <p>Temporary Removal of Restriction on Economic Activities Act No 87 of 1986</p> <p>Companies Act No 61 of 1973</p> <p>Exchange Control Regulations</p> <p>BEE Charter for Mining Sector</p> <p>BEE Charter for Tourism Sector</p> <p>BEE Charter for ICT Sector</p> <p>BEE Charter for Financial Sector</p> <p>Black Business Supplier Programme</p>
Sustainable consumption and production	JPOI: Sustainable consumption and production is one of the 3 overarching objectives of sustainable development.		<p>NEPAD Environment Action Plan</p> <p>SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p> <p>SADC Common Agenda</p>	<p>Energy Efficiency Strategy</p> <p>Renewable Energy Strategy (2004)</p> <p>Cleaner Production Strategy (2005)</p> <p>Integrated Clean Household Energy Strategy (2003)</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				Sectoral strategies e.g. DTI Advanced Manufacturing Technology Strategy
Employment		Millennium Development Goals Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development (1995)	SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan SADC Common Agenda Regional Programme on Occupational Health and Safety The Beijing Declaration (Platform for Action) SADC Commission on the Status of Women (2005)	Growth, Employment and Redistribution (GEAR) (1996) Accelerated and Shared Growth Initiative for South Africa (2006) Employment Equity Act Basic Conditions of Employment Act Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Labour Relations Act Occupational Health and Safety Act Skills Development Act Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF) Income Tax Act No 21 of 1994 Revenue Laws Amendment Act 74 of 2002 Corporate Laws Amendment Act No 39 of 2002 Taxation Laws Amendment Act No 30 of 2000 Broad Based Black Economic Empowerment Bill Black Economic Empowerment Strategy Black Business Supplier Programme
Skills availability and profile			SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan SADC Common Agenda	Employment Equity Act Basic Conditions of Employment Act Broad Based Black Economic Empowerment Bill Black Economic Empowerment Strategy

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
Agricultural development		<p>Agenda 21</p> <p>Agreement on Agriculture</p> <p>Doha Trade Ministerial Declaration</p> <p>Nama Negotiations</p>	<p>NEPAD</p> <p>SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p> <p>SADC Common Agenda</p> <p>The Agricultural Strategy for the Millennium Africa Programme (MAP)</p> <p>Extra-Ordinary Summit on Agriculture and Food Security (2004)</p> <p>African Union Maputo Declaration on Agriculture and Food Security (2003)</p>	<p>Agricultural Land Act</p> <p>Discussion document on Agricultural Policy (1998)</p> <p>Broad based Black Economic Empowerment Framework for Agriculture (2004)</p> <p>Integrated Food Security Strategy for South Africa (2002)</p> <p>Water Services Act, 1997 (Act 108 of 1997)</p> <p>Act on Marketing of Agricultural Products, 1996 (Act 47 of 1996)</p> <p>Codex Alimentarius of the World Health Organisation (WHO) and Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO) (International Code on Food Safety).</p> <p>Agricultural Pests Act, 1983 (Act No.36 of 1983)</p> <p>Agricultural Research Act, 1990 (Act No. 86 of 1990)</p> <p>Agricultural Product Standards Act, 1990 (Act No. 119 of 1990)</p> <p>Agricultural Produce Agents Acts, 1992 (Act No. 12 of 1992)</p> <p>Agricultural Development Fund Act, 1993 (Act No. 175 of 1993)</p> <p>Perishable Product Export Control Act, 1983 (Act 9 of 1983)</p> <p>Agricultural Products Standards Act, 1990</p> <p>Fertilizers, Farm Feeds, Agricultural Remedies and Stock Remedies Act, 1947 (Act 36 of 1947)</p> <p>Agricultural Credit Act, 1966 (Act 28 of 1966)</p> <p>Marketing Act, 1968 (Act 59 of 1968)</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				Plant Breeder's Right Act (Act No 15 of 1976) Plant Improvement Act, 1976 (Act 53 of 1976)
Investment			SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan SADC Common Agenda	Minerals and Petroleum Resources Development Act No 28 of 2002 Tourism second Amendment Act No 8 of 2000 Export Credit and Foreign Investment Re-Insurance Act No 78 of 24 Industrial Development Act No 41 of 2001 Industrial Development Zone Programme (2000) Financial Institution (Investment Funds) Act No 39 of 1984 Banks Amendment Act 19 of 2003 Insurance Amendment Act No 17 of 2003 Maintenance and Promotion of Competition Act No 96 of 1979 Temporary Removal of Restriction on Economic Activities Act No 87 of 1986 Companies Act No 61 of 1973 Income Tax Act No 21 of 1994 Revenue Laws Amendment Act 74 of 2002 Corporate Laws Amendment Act No 39 of 2002 Taxation Laws Amendment Act No 30 of 2000
Transport (including costs and infrastructure)			SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan SADC Common Agenda	National Transport Policy (1996) Road Traffic Management Strategy (1997) Telecommunications Act 2003 Electricity Amendment Act No 46 of 1994

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT				
Poverty	<p>JPOI: Halve, by the year 2015, the proportion of the world's people whose income is less than 1 dollar a day, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger, and the proportion of people without access to safe drinking water.</p> <p>The Phnom Penh Regional Platform on Sustainable Development for Asia and the Pacific recognized that the region contains the largest number of people living in poverty.</p> <p>MDG: Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Halve between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than \$1 a day • Halve between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger <p>MDG: Develop a global partnership for development</p> <p>Enhanced programme of debt relief for heavily indebted poor countries (HIPC) and cancellation of official bilateral debt, and more generous official development assistance for countries committed to poverty reduction</p>	<p>United Nations Millennium Declaration (2000)</p> <p>Johannesburg Declaration on Sustainable Development (2002)</p> <p>Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development (1995)</p>	<p>Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p>	<p>Reconstruction and Development Programme (1994)</p> <p>Growth, Employment and Redistribution Strategy (1996)</p> <p>Integrated Sustainable Rural Development Strategy (2003)</p> <p>Expanded Public Works Programme (2003)</p> <p>Accelerated and Shared Growth Initiative (2006)</p>
Adult and child mortality	<p>JPOI: Develop programmes and initiatives, to reduce between the years 1990 and 2015, mortality rates for infants and children under 5 by two-thirds, and</p>	<p>UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (2003)</p>	<p>Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p>	<p>Strategic Priorities for the National Health System 2004-2009</p> <p>Directly Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS)</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
	<p>maternal mortality by three-quarters, of the prevailing rate in 2000.</p> <p>MDG: Reduce infant mortality</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015 the under-5 mortality rate. <p>MDG: Improve maternal health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio. 			Strategy (1999)
Inequality (race and gender)		<p>Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (1965)</p> <p>Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (1979) and Optional Protocol (1999)</p> <p>Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women (1993)</p> <p>UN Convention on the Rights of the Child and related optional protocols</p> <p>Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development (1995)</p>	<p>Declaration on Gender and Development (1997) and Addendum on the Prevention and Eradication of Violence Against Women and Children (1998)</p> <p>Plan of Action for Gender for SADC (1999)</p>	<p>Recognition of Customary Law Act 1998</p> <p>White Paper on Integrated Disability Strategy</p> <p>Promotion of Equality and Prevention of Unfair Discrimination Act 4 of 2000</p>
Access to basic services		<p>UN Millennium Declaration (2000) and Millennium Declaration Goals</p>	<p>SADC Protocol on Energy (1996)</p> <p>SADC Energy Policy Framework</p> <p>Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p> <p>NEPAD Short Term Action Plan (STAP) (2003)</p>	<p>Local Government Transition Act 209 of 1993</p> <p>Local Government Municipal Systems Act 117 of 1998</p> <p>Local Government Municipal Structures Act 32 of 2000</p> <p>Framework for a National Sanitation Strategy (2001)</p> <p>Consolidated Municipal Infrastructure Programme</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				<p>National Water Services Act (1997)</p> <p>National Water Resource Strategy (2004)</p> <p>Project Consolidate: A Hands-On Local Government Programme Engagement Programme for 2004-2006</p> <p>Green Paper on Municipal Service Partnerships Accelerated and Shared Growth Initiative (2006)</p>
Human and socio-economic rights (incl. information)		<p>Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)</p> <p>Convention on the Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (1961)</p> <p>Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families (1990)</p> <p>Declaration on the Rights and Responsibility of Individuals, Groups and Organs of Society to Promote and Protect Universally Recognized Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1998)</p> <p>Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development (1995)</p>	<p>Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p> <p>NEPAD Peer Review Mechanism</p>	<p>Constitution of the Republic of South Africa Act 108 of 1996 (Bill of Rights)</p> <p>Promotion of access to information Act</p>
Urban and rural development		<p>Agenda 21 (1992)</p> <p>Habitat Agenda (1992)</p>	<p>Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p> <p>NEPAD Action Plan for Environment Initiative (2003)</p>	<p>Development Facilitation Act 67 of 1995</p> <p>Urban Development Strategy (1995)</p> <p>The Housing Act 107 of 1997</p> <p>Urban Development Framework (1997)</p> <p>Urban Renewal Strategy (1999)</p> <p>Integrated Sustainable Rural Development Strategy</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				(2003) Accelerated and Shared Growth Initiative (2006)
Crime		<p>Declaration on Measures to Eliminate International Terrorism (1994, 1996)</p> <p>UN Declaration on Crime and Public Security (1995)</p> <p>UN Declaration Against Corruption and Bribery in International Commercial Transactions (1996)</p> <p>International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings (1997)</p> <p>Declaration Against Transnational Organized Crime (2000) and related protocols</p> <p>Vienna Declaration on Crime and Justice (2000)</p> <p>Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Optional Protocol (2002)</p> <p>Convention Against Corruption (2003)</p> <p>Convention on the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (2005)</p>		National Crime Prevention Strategy (1996)
Health (HIV, TB, Malaria)	JPOI: Implement within the agreed time frames, all commitments agreed in the Declaration of Commitments on HIV/AIDS adopted by the General Assembly at its twenty sixth session, emphasizing in particular the reduction of HIV prevalence among young men and	<p>MDGs</p> <p>Declaration on the Commitment on HIV/AIDS (2001)</p> <p>Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development (1995)</p>	<p>NEPAD Health Strategy (2003)</p> <p>SADC Policy Framework for Health and Protocol for Health (1999)</p> <p>Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p>	<p>The Hazardous Substances Act 15 of 1973</p> <p>Occupation Health and Safety Act 85 of 1993</p> <p>Mine Health and Safety Act 29 of 1996</p> <p>Directly Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS) Strategy (1999)</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
	<p>women aged 15 to 24 by 25 percent in the most affected countries by 2005, and globally by 2010</p> <p>Promote and develop partnerships to enhance health education with the objective of achieving improved health literacy on a global basis by 2010, with the involvement of UN agencies, as appropriate</p> <p>MDG: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS • Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases <p>MDG: Develop a global partnership for development.</p> <p>The indicator below may be monitored separately for the least developed countries, Africa, landlocked developing countries, and small island developing states</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In co-operation with pharmaceutical companies, provide access to affordable essential drugs in developing countries 			<p>South African National Oral Health Strategy (2002)</p> <p>Mental Health Care Act 17 of 2002</p> <p>National Health Act 61 of 2003</p> <p>National Environmental Management Act: Air Quality Act 39 of 2004</p> <p>Strategic Priorities for the National Health System 2004-2009</p>
Culture and heritage		Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (World Heritage Convention, 1975)	Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan	<p>National Heritage Resources Act 25 of 1999</p> <p>National Heritage Council Act 11 of 199</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
Food security			Food Security Framework (1997), including strategies on Improving Food Availability, Improving Access to Food and Improving Nutrition SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan	NEPAD Comprehensive African Agriculture Development Programme (2002) Meat Safety Act, 2000 (Act 40 of 2000)
Migration, population and urbanization		Vancouver Declaration on Human Settlements (1976) Declaration on Cities and Other Human Settlements in the New Millennium (2001)	Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan NEPAD Environment Action Plan (2003), through the NEPAD Cities Programme	
CROSS CUTTING ISSUES				
Governance	MDG: States should take immediate steps to make progress in the formulation and elaboration of national strategies for sustainable development and begin their implementation by 2005	Charter of the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) Declaration on the Rights to Development (1986) UN Millennium Declaration The Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 1966 The Covenant on Economic, Social, Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 1966 International Convention on the Elimination of All forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD) 1965 The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination	Constitutive Act of the African Union The New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) Declaration and Treaty of SADC as amended South African Development Community (SADC) Protocols: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Against Corruption • Politics, Defence and Security Co-operation • Legal Affairs • Tribunal and Rules of Procedure thereof • Immunities and Privileges 	The Constitution of South Africa Act White Paper on Local Government White Paper on Traditional Leadership and Governance Municipal Systems Act 32 of 2000, as amended Municipal Structures Act 117 of 1998, as amended Municipal Finance Management Act 56 of 2003 Public Finance Management Act Council of Traditional Leaders Act 10 of 1997 Traditional leadership and Governance Framework Amendment Act 41 of 2003 Intergovernmental Relations Framework Act 13 of 2005 Promotion of Access to Information Act 2 of 2000

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
		<p>Against Women (CEDAW) 1979</p> <p>UN Convention Against Transnational Crimes (includes corruption by public officials)</p> <p>UN International Code of Conduct for Public Officials (Resolution 51/59) December 1996</p> <p>The Global Campaign on Urban Governance 1999 (UN-HABITAT)</p>	<p>SADC Memoranda of Understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • On Macroeconomic Convergence • On Co-operation in Taxation and Related Matters • On Standardisation, Quality Assurance, Accreditation and Metrology (SQAM) <p>Charter of the Fundamental Social Rights in SADC</p> <p>SADC Declaration on Productivity</p> <p>SADC Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan</p> <p>SADC Strategic Indicative Plan for the Organ on Politics, Defence and Security Cooperation</p> <p>SADC Principles and Guidelines Governing Democratic Elections</p>	<p>Commission for the Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Cultural, Religious and Linguistic Communities Act 19 of 2002</p> <p>Disaster Management Act 57 of 2002</p> <p>National Capacity Building Framework for Local Government</p> <p>Strategic Plan 2004-2007 for the Department of Local and Provincial Government</p> <p>Strategic Plan of the Department of Foreign Affairs 2005 - 2008</p>
Corporate Social Responsibility		<p>The Millennium Development Goals</p> <p>AIPP Code of 1997</p> <p>Caux Round Table (1994)</p> <p>C.E.R.E.S (1989)</p> <p>Declaration of Global Ethic (1993)</p> <p>The Dublin Principles</p> <p>The Global Compact</p> <p>ISO 9000</p> <p>ISO 14000 (1995)</p>		<p>The JSE Social Responsibility Index (SRI) (2004)</p> <p>Broad Based Black Economic Empowerment Bill</p> <p>Black Economic Empowerment Strategy</p> <p>Black Business Supplier Programme</p> <p>BEE Charter for Mining Sector</p> <p>BEE Charter for Tourism Sector</p> <p>BEE Charter for ICT Sector</p> <p>BEE Charter for Financial Sector</p> <p>South African National Standard</p> <p>Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
		<p>The MacBride Principles (1984, 1986)</p> <p>The Maquiladoras Standards of Conduct (1989)</p> <p>Principles for Global Corporate Responsibility (1995)</p> <p>The Global Sullivan Principles (1985)</p> <p>The Global Reporting Initiative</p> <p>FTSE4Good Index Series</p> <p>AA1000 Standard</p> <p>Dow Jones Sustainability Index</p>		Act 28 of 2002
Corporate Governance		Global Reporting Initiative		King Report on Corporate Governance for South Africa (2002) (King II)
Research and Development (Science and technology)	<p>MDG: Develop a global partnership for development</p> <p>The indicator below may be monitored separately for the least developed countries, Africa, landlocked developing countries, and small island developing states.</p> <p>In cooperation with the private sector, make available the benefits of new technologies, especially information and communications technology</p>	<p>Agenda 21</p> <p>Johannesburg Plan of Implementation</p>	<p>NEPAD Science and Technology Plan of Action</p> <p>SADC's Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan (RISDP)</p>	<p>Science and Technology White Paper (1996)</p> <p>South Africa's National R&D Strategy (2002))</p> <p>Department of Science and Technology: Strategic Plan (2002-2005)</p> <p>National Biotechnology Strategy (2001)</p> <p>Advanced Manufacturing Technology Strategy</p> <p>Indigenous Knowledge System Policy (2004)</p> <p>Strategic Management Framework for Science and Technology (2004)</p> <p>National Technology Transfer Strategy</p> <p>White Paper on Energy Policy (1998)</p> <p>Energy Efficiency Strategy (2005)</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
				Renewable Energy Strategy (2004) Climate Change Response Strategy Nanotechnology, astronomy an intellectual property, open source software youth into science strategies (under development) Academy of Science of South Africa Act 67 of 2001 National Research Foundation Act 23 of 1998 National Advisory Council on Innovation Act 55 of 1997 Natural Scientific Professions Act 106 of 2003
Gender, equity and mainstreaming	JPOI and MDG: Promote gender equality and empower women <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015 	Charter of the United Nations Commonwealth Plan of Action on Gender and Development (1995) Beijing Platform for Action (1995) Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)	Africa Platform of Action Nairobi Forward Looking Strategies Gender and Development: A Declaration by Heads of State or Government of SADC (1999)	Constitution of the Republic of South Africa National Policy Framework on Women's Empowerment and Gender Equality (2000) Commission on Gender Equality Act 39 of 1996 The Promotion of Equality and Prevention of Unfair Discrimination Act 4 of 2000 Employment Equity Act 55 of 1998
Youth Development	MDG: Develop a global partnership for development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In co-operation with developing countries, develop and implement strategies for decent and productive work for youth 	Charter of the United Nations United Nations World Programme of Action for Youth Commonwealth Youth Charter Convention on Rights of the Child (1990) UNESCO International Charter of Physical Education and Sport Agenda 21 Millennium Declaration	NEPAD SADC Youth Movement Policy	Constitution of the Republic of South Africa National Youth Policy (1997) National Youth Service Policy Framework National Youth Service Implementation Plan National Youth Development Policy Framework (2001) National Youth Commission Act 19 of 1996 National Youth Commission Strategic Plan 2004-2007 National Qualifications Framework

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
		<p>Strategy for UNESCO's Action with and for Youth (1999)</p> <p>Action for adolescent health: Towards a common agenda (WHO)</p> <p>Youth Empowerment Strategy (2001)</p>		<p>?National Youth Health Action Plan?</p> <p>National Skills Development Strategy</p> <p>National Skills Development Act of 1998</p> <p>Higher Education White Paper and Act of December 1997</p> <p>Further Education White Paper and Act of October 1998</p> <p>Child Care Act of 1996 and report of the Law Commission on the Juvenile Justice Act of 1994</p> <p>Urban Renewal Programme</p> <p>Integrated Sustainable Rural Development Programme</p>
International and Regional cooperation and integration	<p>JPOI: Urge the developed countries that have not done so to make concrete efforts towards the target of 0.7% of Gross National Product as official development assistance to developing countries and effectively their commitment as contained in the Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries for the Decade 2001-2010, adopted on 20 May 2001.</p> <p>Effectively reduce, prevent and control waste and pollution and their health-related impacts by undertaking initiatives by 2004 aimed at implementing the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities in small island developing states.</p> <p>Support the availability of adequate, affordable and environmentally sound energy services for small island developing states by strengthening</p>	International protocols	<p>NEPAD</p> <p>SADC Vision and Common</p> <p>SADC's Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan (RISDP)</p> <p>African Union protocols</p> <p>Pan African Parliament rules and regulations</p> <p>Treaties with neighbouring states – Transfrontier Conservation Areas, Water, gender, youth</p>	<p>South Africa's Foreign Policy</p> <p>Intergovernmental Relations Framework Act 13 of 2005</p> <p>African Renaissance and International Cooperation Fund Act 51 of 2000</p> <p>Southern African Customs Union</p> <p>Mainly institutional commitments</p>

Key issue/theme	Millennium Development Goal (MDG) & Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (JPOI) Target/Goal	Conventions, Policies, Strategies & Legislation		
		International	Regional	National
	<p>ongoing efforts on energy supply and services, by 2004, including through the UN system and partnerships</p> <p>Undertake a full review of the implementation of the Barbados Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States in 2004 (General Assembly resolution S-22/2)</p>			